

Membranes in Drinking and Industrial Water Production Amsterdam, The Netherlands, September 21-24, 1998

CONTENTS

Desalination, Volumes 117, 118, 119

DESALINATION VOLUME 117 (Proceedings Vol. 1)

Session 1 Drinking Water: Inorganic

- 1 Alternative methods for membrane filtration of arsenic from drinking water
P. Brandhuber and G. Amy, USA
- 11 Effect of pH on rejection of different species of arsenic by nanofiltration
T. Urase, J.-ik Oh and K. Yamamoto, Japan
- 19 65,000 GPD fluoride removal membrane system in Lakeland, California, USA
D. Cohen and H.M. Conrad, USA

Session 2 Drinking Water Production: Case Studies I

- 37 Integrated multi-objective membrane systems for surface water treatment:
pretreatment of reverse osmosis by conventional treatment and ultrafiltration
*J.C. Kruithof, J.C. Schippers, P.C. Kamp, H.C. Folmer and
J.A.M.H. Hofman, The Netherlands*
- 49 Treating different types of raw water with micro- and ultrafiltration for further
desalination using reverse osmosis
*E. Van Houtte, J. Verbauwhe, F. Vanlerberghe, S. Demunter and
J. Cabooter, Belgium*
- 61 Micro- and ultrafiltration of karstic spring water
*R. Pianta, M. Boller, M.-L. Janex, A. Chappaz, B. Birou, R. Ponce and
J.-L. Walther, Switzerland*
- 73 Water repurification via reverse osmosis
P. Gagliardo, S. Adham, R. Trussell and A. Olivieri, USA

Session 3 Membrane Screening

- 79 Quick Scan: selection of micro- and ultrafiltration membranes
G. Galjaard, J.C. Schippers, M.M. Nederlof and H.A. Oosterom, The Netherlands

Volume 117 continued

- 85 Methodology for accelerated pre-selection of UF type of membranes for large scale applications
W. Doyen, B. Baé, F. Lambrechts and R. Leysen, Belgium
- 95 Approval testing of membrane water treatment systems
J. van Genderen, The Netherlands and B.F. Hegarty, UK

Session 4 Drinking Water: Organic and Inorganic I

- 107 Supplying high quality drinking water to remote communities in Scotland
A.B.F. Grose, A.J. Smith, A. Donn, J. O'Donnell and D. Welch, Scotland
- 119 Removal of soluble organics and manganese by a hybrid MF hollow fiber membrane system
T. Suzuki, Y. Watanabe, G. Ozawa and S. Ikeda, Japan
- 131 Flux and recovery influences on treatment efficiency in ultrafiltration of coloured drinking water
T. Thorsen, Norway
- 139 Nanofiltration as a treatment method for the removal of pesticides from ground waters
B. Van der Bruggen, J. Schaep, W. Maes, D. Wilms and C. Vandecasteele, Belgium

Session 5 Drinking Water: Organic and Inorganic II

- 149 Performance of 3 years' operation of nanofiltration plants
A. Gaid, G. Bablon, G. Turner, J. Franchet and J.-C. Protais, France
- 159 Electrodialysis as an alternative for reverse osmosis in an integrated membrane system
J.P. van der Hoek, D.O. Rijnbende, C.J.A. Lokin, P.A.C. Bonné, M.T. Loonen and J.A.M.H. Hofman, The Netherlands
- 173 Experience with full-scale electrodialysis for nitrate removal and hardness
F. Hell, J. Lahnsteiner, H. Frischherz and G. Baumgartner, Austria

Session 6 Drinking Water Production: Case Studies II

- 181 Immersed membrane filtration for the production of drinking water: case studies.
P. Côté, D. Mourato, Canada, C. Güngerich, Germany, J. Russell and E. Houghton, Canada
- 189 Comparative study of different MF and UF membranes for drinking water production
V. Mavrov, H. Chmiel, J. Kluth, J. Meier, F. Heinrich, P. Ames, K. Backes and P. Usner, Germany

Volume 117 continued

- 197** Ground water reclamation by innovative desalting in Orange County, California
W.R. Everest, I.C. Watson and D. MacLain, USA
- 203** Membranes enabling the affordable and cost effective reuse of wastewater as alternative water source
C. Reith and B. Birkenhead, UK

Session 7 Innovations I

- 211** Ozone-microfiltration system
Y. Mori, T. Oota, M. Hashino, M. Takamura and Y. Fujii, Japan
- 219** Immersed membrane filtration for the production of drinking water: Combination with PAC for NOM and SOC's removal
T. Lebeau, C. Lelièvre, H. Buisson, D. Cléret, L.W. Van de Venter, France and P. Côté, Canada
- 233** A new process to remove halogenated VOCs for drinking water production: vacuum membrane distillation
N. Couffin, C. Cabassud and V. Lahoussine-Turcaud, France

Session 8 Modelling Removal: Inorganic and Organic

- 247** Modelling the salt rejection of nanofiltration membranes for ternary ion mixtures and for single salts at different pH values
G. Hagmeyer and R. Gimbel, Germany
- 257** A theoretical basis for specifying nanofiltration membranes – Dye/salt/water streams
W. R. Bowen and A. Wahab Mohammad, UK
- 265** Adsorption of trace organic compounds in CRISTAL® processes
C. Campos, B.J. Mariñas, V.L. Snoeyink, USA, I. Baudin, J.-M. Lainé, France
- 273** Removal of humic substances with vibratory shear enhanced processing membrane filtration
K. Takata, K. Yamamoto, R. Bian and Y. Watanabe, Japan
- 283** Perspectives of the electrodialysis intensification
N.A. Mishchuk, Ukraine

Volume 117 continued

Session 9 Sea Water: History and Innovations

- 297** The early history of reverse osmosis membrane development
J. Glater, USA
- 311** The hollow fibre cartridge-operational experience with an improved reverse osmosis device technology
G. Reibersdorfer, Germany and P. Shields, USA
- 323** Improving performance and economics of RO sea water desalting using capillary membrane pretreatment
M. Wilf and K. Klinko, USA
- 333** INDEX

DESALINATION VOLUME 118 (Proceedings Vol. 2)**Session 10 Sea Water: Case Studies**

- 1** Desalting of seawater using UF and RO – results of a pilot study
J. Murrer and R. Rosberg, UK
- 5** Design features of 20 MIGD SWRO desalination plant, Al Jubail, Saudi Arabia
M.B. Baig and A.A. Al-Kutbi, Saudi Arabia
- 13** Standardisation of RO membrane performance
M. Safar, M. Jafar, M. Abdel-Jawad and S. Bou-Hamad, Kuwait
- 23** Performance characteristics of a cyclically operated sea water desalination plant in Tajoura, Libya
R.M. Jaluta, W.M. Elkhathib and A.A. Abufayed, Libya

Session 11 Sea Water and Brackish Water

- 25** Development of boron reduction system for sea water desalination process
Y. Magara, A. Tabata, M. Kohki, M. Kawasaki and M. Hirose, Japan
- 35** A new approach to membrane and thermal seawater desalination process using nanofiltration membranes (Part I)
A.M. Hassan, M.A.K. Al-Sofi, S. Al-Amoudi, A.T.M. Jamaluddin, A.M. Farooque, A. Rowaili, A.G.I. Dalvi, N.M. Kither, G.M. Mustafa and I.A.R. Al-Tisan, Saudi Arabia
- 53** The largest seawater RO plant in Great Britain
N. Marsh, J. Howard, S. Rybar, F. Finlayson and A. Linstrum, UK

Volume 118 continued

Session 12 Innovations II

- 63** Innovative system designs to optimize performance of ultra-low pressure reverse osmosis membranes
J.E. Nemeth, USA
- 73** The use of Dean vortices in coiled hollow-fibre ultrafiltration membranes for water and waste water treatment
C. Guigui, P. Manno, P. Moulin, M.J. Clifton, J.C. Rouch, P. Aptel and J.-M. Lainé, France
- 81** Biofouling in membrane systems – A review
J.S. Baker and L.Y. Dudley, UK
- 91** Pressure exchange systems for energy recovery in reverse osmosis plants
P. F.U. Hahenstein, W. Krumm and Th. Peters, Germany
- 93** Membrane filtration for greenhouse horticulture. Largest ultrafiltration plant in The Netherlands
R.H.M. Bos, L. Broens, S. Dost, S. van Hoof, P. van der Maas and H. Oosterom, The Netherlands

Session 13 Organic Matter Fouling and Scaling

- 101** Characterization of clean and natural organic matter, (NOM) fouled NF and UF membranes, and foulants characterization
J. Cho, G. Amy, J. Pellegrino and Y. Yoon, USA
- 109** Nanofiltration of natural organic matter: Removal, fouling and the influence of multivalent ions
A. I. Schäfer, A.G. Fane and T.D. Waite, Australia
- 123** Nanofiltration as means of achieving higher TBT of $\geq 120^\circ\text{C}$ in MSF
M.A. K Al-Sofi, A.M. Hassan, G.M. Mustafa, A.G.I. Dalvi and M.N.M. Kither, Saudi Arabia

Session 14 Particulate and Biofouling

- 131** Monitoring particulate fouling in membrane systems
S.F.E. Boerlage, M.D. Kennedy, M.P. Aniye, E.M. Abogrean, G. Galjaard and J.C. Schippers, The Netherlands
- 143** The effect of colloid stability on membrane fouling
S.G. Yiantsios and A.J. Karabelas, Greece

Volume 118 continued

- 153** Biocide free antifouling strategy to protect RO membrane from biofouling
T. Griebel and H.-C. Flemming, Germany
- 157** Biofouling of membranes for drinking water production.
H.S. Vrouwenvelder, J.A.M. van Paassen, H.C. Folmer, J.A.M.H. Hofman, M.M. Nederlof and D. van der Kooij, The Netherlands

Session 15 Fouling Control and Backwashing

- 167** Effect of humic substances and anionic surfactants on the surface charge and performance of reverse osmosis membranes
A.E. Childress and S.S. Deshmukh, USA
- 175** Intermittent crossflushing of hollow fiber ultrafiltration systems
M.D. Kennedy, S.-M. Kim, I. Mutenyo, L. Broens and J. C. Schippers, The Netherlands
- 189** Fouling control by air sparging inside hollow fibre membranes: effects on energetic consumption
S. Laborie, C. Cabassud, L. Durand-Boulier and J.-M. Laine, France

Session 16 Optimization Operation

- 197** Effects of backwash conditions on out-to-in membrane microfiltration
P. Hillis, M.B. Padley, N.I. Powell and P.M. Gallagher, UK
- 205** Assessment of filtration mode for ultrafiltration membrane process
K. Glucina, J.-M. Laine and L. Durand-Boulier, France
- 213** Modelling of ultrafiltration fouling by neural network
N. Delgrange, C. Cabassud, M. Cabassud, L. Durand-Boulier and J.-M. Laine, France
- 229** Evaluation of conventional and membrane processes for softening in North Carolina groundwater
M.A. Thompson and B.S. Azar, USA
- 239** Integrated multi-objective membrane systems for surface water treatment: pretreatment for nanofiltration by riverbank filtration and conventional ground water treatment
J. A.M. Van Paassen, J.C. Kruithof, S.M. Bakker and F.S. Kegel, The Netherlands

Volume 118 continued

Session 17 Industrial Water and Reuse: Boiler Feed Water

- 249** Dead-end ultrafiltration of pretreated and untreated WWTP effluent for reuse in process water applications
S.C.J.M. van Hoof, C.P.T.M. Duyvesteijn and P.P.R. Vaal, The Netherlands
- 255** Large-scale application of UF and RO in the production of demineralised water
T. Manth, J. Frenzel and A. van Vlerken, Germany
- 263** Production of boiler feed water out of waste water with microfiltration and reverse osmosis: The new age challenge within reach
W.F.J.M. Nooijen, P.A. de Boks, P.R. Vaal and W.B. Suratt, The Netherlands

Session 18 Industrial Water

- 267** Anglian Water membrane hybrid system for soft drinks industry
P. Holden, UK
- 273** Characterisation and removal of humic substances in ultra- and nanofiltration
K. Ruohomäki, P. Väisänen, S. Metsämuuronen, M. Kulovaara and M. Nyström, Finland
- 285** Suppression of CaCO_3 scale deposition by anti-scalants
D. Hasson, R. Semiat, D. Bramson, M. Busch and B. Limoni-Relis, Israel
- 297** Treatment of canal water with ultrafiltration to produce industrial water
G. Vos, Y. Brekvoort, H.A. Oosterum and M.M. Nederlof, The Netherlands

Session 19 Industrial Water and Reuse: Fouling Control

- 305** Low-polarisation electrodialysis membranes
O. Kedem, L. Schechtmann, Y. Mirsky, G. Saveliev and N. Daltrophe, Israel
- 315** Microfiltration of activated sludge using submerged membrane with air bubbling
El Hani Bouhabila, R. Ben Aïm and H. Buisson, France
- 323** Coupling flocculation with micro-ultrafiltration for waste water treatment and reuse
D. Abdessemed, France
- 325** INDEX

DESALINATION VOLUME 119 (PROCEEDINGS Vol. 3)**Session 20 Industrial Water and Reuse: Case Studies**

- 1** Membrane filtration of textile dyehouse wastewater for technological water reuse
J. Sojka-Ledakowicz, T. Koprowski, W. Machnowski and H.H. Knudsen, Poland
- 11** Tailoring an economical membrane process for internal purification in the paper industry
J. Nuortila-Jokinen, A. Kuparinen and M. Nyström, Finland
- 21** Purification of alkaline cleaning solutions from the dairy industry using membrane separation technology
G. Trägårdh and D. Johansson, Sweden
- 31** Application of a membrane process to close the water circuit within a Vulcan-fibre factory
H. Müller, G. Baumgarten, A. Wortel and U. Offermann, Germany

Session 21 Innovations III

- 33** Advanced concept of large seawater desalination systems for Israel
P. Glueckstern and M. Priel, Israel
- 47** New membrane developments expanding the horizon for application of reverse osmosis technology
R. Gerard, The Netherlands, H. Hachisuka and M. Hirose, Japan
- 57** Only two membrane modules per pressure vessel? Hydraulic optimization of spiral-wound membrane filtration plants
W.G.J. van der Meer, M. Riemersma and J.C. van Dijk, The Netherlands

Session 22 Disinfection: Membrane Integrity

- 65** Monitoring the integrity of capillary membranes by particle counters
S. Panglisch, U. Deinert, W. Dautzenberg, O. Kiepke and R. Gimbel, Germany
- 73** Acoustic sensor. A novel technique for low pressure membrane integrity monitoring
J.-M. Laine, K. Glucina, M. Chamant and P. Simonie, France
- 79** A comparison of ultrafiltration on various river waters
J.H. Green, USA and M. Tylla, Germany
- 85** Removal of particles, bacteria and parasites with ultrafiltration for drinking water treatment
K. Hagen, Germany

Volume 119 continued

Session 23 Disinfection and Particulate Removal: Case Studies I

- 93** Pilot scale microfiltration at Manitowac
N. Kothari and J.S. Taylor, USA
- 103** A low pressure ultrafiltration membrane system for potable water supply to
developing communities in South Africa
M.J. Pryor, E.P. Jacobs, J.P. Botes and V.L. Pillay, South Africa
- 113** Enhanced surface water treatment by ultrafiltration
*J.A.M.H. Hofman, M.M. Beumer, E.T. Baars, J.P. van der Hoek and
H.M.M. Koppers, The Netherlands*

Session 24 Disinfection and Particulate Removal: Case Studies II

- 127** Application of membrane technology for drinking water
*W. Ma, Z. Sun, Z. Wang, Y.B. Feng, T.C. Wang U.S. Chan, C.H. Miu
and S. Zhu, China and Macao*
- 133** Integration of ultrafiltration to conventional drinking water treatment for better
particle removal - efficiency and costs
P. Lipp, G. Baldauf, R. Schick, K. Elsenhans and H.-H. Stabel, Germany
- 143** Monitoring the integrity of reverse osmosis membranes
S. Adham, P. Gagliardo, D. Smith, D. Ross, K. Gramith and R.Trussell, USA
- 151** Development of a tank-submerged type membrane filtration system
K. Suda, S. Shibuya, Y. Itoh and T. Kohno, Japan

POSTERS

- 159** Modelling concentration polarisation phenomena for membrane channels with
cylindrical geometry in ultrafiltration processes
S.P. Agashichev, Russia
- 169** Application of nanofiltration for recycling of paper regeneration wastewater and
characterization of filtration resistance
K.-H. Ahn, H.-Y. Cha, I.-T. Yeom and K.-G. Song, Korea
- 177** Treatment of whey effluents from dairy industries by nanofiltration membranes
H.S. Alkhatim, M.I. Alcaina, E. Soriano, M.I. Iborra, J. Lora and J.M. Arnal, Spain

- 185** Concentration of radioactive waste solutions of iodine (I^{125}) from radioimmune analysis (RIA) using a membrane technique
J.M. Arnal, E. Campayo, J. Lora Garcia, I. Iborro Clar, M. Alcaina Miranda and M. Sancho Fernandez, Spain
- 187** Water saving in a two stage diafiltration for the production of whey protein concentrates
D. Barba, F. Beolchini and F.Veglio, Italy
- 189** Reducing fouling of RO membranes by redox-initiated graft polymerization
S. Belfer, Y. Purinson and O. Kedem, Israel
- 191** Comparison of ceramic and capillary membranes in the treatment of natural water by means of ultrafiltration and microfiltration
M. Bodzek and K. Konieczny, Poland
- 199** Increasing conversion in membrane filtration systems using a desupersaturation unit to prevent scaling
I. Bremere, M.D. Kennedy, A. Johnson, R. van Emmerik, C.-J. Witkamp and J.C. Schippers, The Netherlands
- 205** RO treatment of waste waters from dairy industry
G. Del Re, G. Di Giacomo, L. Aloisio and M. Terreri, Italy
- 207** Performance assessment of seawater reverse osmosis membranes
S. Ebrahim, M. Abdel-Jawad, A. Al-Saffar and M. Al-Tabtabaie, Kuwait
- 209** An example of water conservation and wastewater minimisation by membrane filtration
J. Faber, P.P.J.M. van Oort and A. Reigersman, The Netherlands
- 213** Membrane process for water reuse in the food industry
A. Fahnrich, V. Mavrov and H. Chmiel, Germany
- 219** System design for large-scale ultrafiltration applications
H. Futselaar and D.C. Weijenberg, The Netherlands
- 225** Analysis and behaviour of chloride solutions in flat reverse osmosis membranes
A. Gómez Gotor, S. Bachir and C. Argudo, Spain
- 229** Evidence for membrane fouling by specific TOC constituents
S.A. Huber, Germany
- 235** Removal of natural radionucleotide from drinking water by point of entry reverse osmosis
P. Huikuri, L. Salonen and O. Raff, Germany
- 241** Possibilities for the rational use of energy from thermal waters
Z. Jankovic, Yugoslavia

Volume 119 continued

- 243** Operational experience with a new fouling resistant RO membrane
M. Jenkins and M.B. Tanner, USA
- 251** Disinfection of surface and ground waters with polymeric ultrafiltration membranes
K. Konieczny, Poland
- 259** Silt density indexed (SDI), percent plugging factor (% PF): their relation to actual foulant deposition
S.S. Kremen and M.B. Tanner, USA
- 263** Integrated multi-objective membrane systems: applications of reverse osmosis at the Amsterdam water supply
M.M. Nederlof, J.C. Kruithof, J.A.M.H. Hofman, M. de Koning, J.P. van der Hoek and P.A.C. Bonne, The Netherlands
- 275** Feasibility of micro- and ultrafiltration for the direct treatment of surface water: results of various pilot studies
H.A. Oosterom, G. Galjard, M.M. Nederlof and J.C. Schippers, The Netherlands
- 277** Ultra- and microfiltration pilot plant investigation to treat reservoir water
S. Panglisch, W. Dautzenberg, O. Kiepke, R. Gimbel, J. Gebel, A. Kirsch and M. Exner, Germany
- 289** Purification of landfill leachate with reverse osmosis and nanofiltration
T.A. Peters, Germany
- 295** Removal of hardness from groundwater by nanofiltration
J. Schaep, B. Van der Bruggen, S. Uytterhoeven, R. Croux, C. Vandecasteele, D. Wilms, E. Van Houtte and F. Vanlerberghe, Belgium
- 303** Characterization of surface properties of ceramic UF membranes by studying diffusion-driven transport and streaming potential
A. Szymczyk, P. Fievet, J.C. Reggiani and J. Pagetti, France
- 309** Study of electrokinetic properties of plate ceramic membranes by electroosmosis and streaming potential
A. Szymczyk, P. Fievet, M. Mullet, J.C. Reggiani and J. Pagetti, France
- 315** Ultrafiltration as an advanced tertiary treatment process for municipal wastewater
G. Tchobanoglous, J. Darby, K. Bourgeois, J. McArdle, P. Genest, USA and M. Tylla, Germany
- 323** Membrane filtration and pre-treatment by GAC
W. Tsujimoto, H. Kimura, T. Izu and T. Irie, Japan

Volume 119 continued

- 327** Design of a stand alone PV-desalination system for rural areas
E.Tzen, K. Perrakis and P. Baltas, Greece
- 335** Ultrafiltration of surface water with @MOLPURE FW50 hollow fiber module
P. Weber and R. Knauf, Germany
- 341** Innovative design of nano- and ultrafiltration plants
L.P. Wessels, W.G.J. Van der Meer, W.C. Van Passen and G. Vos, The Netherlands
- 347** Treatment of a hard borehole water containing low levels of pesticide by nanofiltration
E. Wittmann, P. Côté, C. Medici, J. Leech and A.G. Turner, France and Canada
- 353** Development of potable pure water station
H. Wang and G. Zhang, China
- 355** Production of ultrapure water for the STN-LCD process line
G. Zhang and J. Shong, China
- 357** Water reuse in an oil refinery
C.P.T.M. Duyvesteijn, The Netherlands
- 359** Modification of Tefzel film by graft copolymerization of acrylonitrile and methacrylonitrile for use as membrane
I. Kaur, G.S. Chauhan and B.N. Misra, India
- 361** Purification of waste water from heavy metals with ceramic membranes and natural polyelectrolytes.
V.N. Mynin and G.V. Terpugov, Russia
- 363** A membrane apparatus design for cellulose-paper manufactures drains purification
V.N. Mynin and G.V. Terpugov, Russia
- 365** INDEX

